## $A Q A A^{[ }$

## GCSE <br> MATHEMATICS

## Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

## Shadow paper based on June 2023 question paper

## Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pages | Mark |
| $2-3$ |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| $14-15$ |  |
| $16-17$ |  |
| $18-19$ |  |
| $20-21$ |  |
| $22-23$ |  |
| $24-25$ |  |
| TOTAL |  |

## Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 (a) Here is a number line.


What number is at X ?

Answer

1 (b) Here is a different number line.


What number is at Y ?

Answer $\qquad$


Turn over for the next question

3 Here are some shapes.
Each shape has an area of six square centimetres.


3 (a) Which has the bigger perimeter, shape $\mathbf{A}$ or shape $\mathbf{B}$ ? You must show the lengths of both perimeters.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

3 (b) Which shape is congruent to shape $\mathbf{C}$ ?

Answer

3 (c) Which two shapes fit together to make a rectangle?

Answer and $\qquad$

3 (d) On this grid draw a reflection of shape $\mathbf{F}$. Show your mirror line.


Turn over for the next question


4 (a) Write down the coordinates of $P$.

Answer ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ )

4 (b) Angle $P Q R$ is a right angle.
Work out possible coordinates for $R$.

Answer ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$

5 (a) A shop sells bottles of cola.
Each bottle costs 65p
Work out the greatest number of bottles that can be bought with $£ 5$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

5 (b) Two shops sell bottles of lemonade.

| Shop D |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| pack of 8 bottles |  |
| Was $£ 5.50$ |  |
| Now $10 \%$ off | Shop F |

At which shop is it cheaper to buy 40 bottles?
Show working to support your answer.
[4 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

| $6 \quad$A game has four cards labelled $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z. <br> Holly picks two of the cards at random. <br> Complete the list of the six possible pairs of card <br>  <br> WX |
| ---: |

7 (a) Complete the boxes using
two different even numbers
and
two different odd numbers.
[2 marks]
$\square+\square+\square=38$

7 (b) Complete the boxes using
a factor of 24
and
a factor of 50 .

$$
\square \times \square=40
$$

7 (c) Complete the boxes using
a square number
and
a prime number.


Turn over for the next question


8 (a) $75 \%$ of the people who answered Yes played one game.
Complete the frequency tree.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

8 (b) One of the 75 people is chosen at random.

P (used social media) is more than 0.63

What is the smallest possible number of people who used social media?
Wat in
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

## Turn over for the next question

9 (a) The cost of a TV streaming service is
$£ 9$ per month for the first 2 months
then
$£ 16$ per month for the rest of the year.
Work out the total cost for the year.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer £ $\qquad$

9 (b) A TV series has twelve episodes.
Eleven episodes are each 40 minutes long.
One episode is 1 hour 22 minutes long.
Work out the total length of the series.
Give your answer in hours and minutes.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer hours minutes

10 (a) There are 1440 books in a library.
$\frac{2}{3}$ of the books are fiction.
How many are fiction?

## Answer

10 (b) There are milk chocolates and dark chocolates in a box.
The ratio of milk : dark is $7: 4$
What fraction of the chocolates are milk?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

10 (c) There are some pens in the box.
114 are black.
36 are not.
What percentage of the pens are black?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\quad$ \%
Here is a Venn diagram.
$\xi=60$ students
$\mathrm{M}=$ people who own a mobile phone
$\mathrm{H}=$ people who own headphones

11 (a) 11 of the people own headphones.
Complete the Venn diagram.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

11 (b) One of the 60 students is chosen at random.
What is the probability that they own both a mobile phone and headphones?

## Answer

$\qquad$

11 (c) Charlie is going to buy headphones that cost $£ 45$
He already has $£ 17$
He plans to save the rest in four equal amounts over the next four weeks.
He uses this method to work out in pounds how much to save each week.

$$
45-17 \div 4
$$

What is wrong with his method?

Whis wher

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (-

## Turn over for the next question

12 Sune says that $2: 5$ is an equivalent ratio to $6: 15$
Peter says that $1.2: 3$ is an equivalent ratio to $6: 15$
Who is correct?
Tick one box.


Both of them


Sune only


Peter only


Neither of them

Give reasons for your answer.
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

13 | 40 is increased by $15 \%$ |
| :--- |
| 64 is decreased by $25 \%$ |
| Which answer is bigger? |
| Show how you decide. |

64 is decreased by $25 \%$
Which answer is bigger?
Show how you decide.

Answer

Turn over for the next question


| 17 | Emily saves $2 \mathrm{p}, 5 \mathrm{p}$ and 10p coins. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | She has |  |
|  | - 3510 p coins |  |
|  | - 9 times as many 2 p coins as 10p coins |  |
|  | - $£ 14.30$ in total. |  |
|  | Work out total value of $2 p$ coins : total value of 5 p coins |  |
|  | Give your answer in its simplest form. |  |
|  |  | [4 marks] |

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Answer $\qquad$ : $\qquad$


The score is the dice number substituted into the spinner expression.
18 (a) Complete the table to show all of the possible scores.

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $5 x$ |  |  |  |  |  | 30 |
| $8 x$ |  | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| $x^{2}$ |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |

18 (b) A player wins the game if their score is 30 or more.
Work out the probability that they win the game.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

18 (c) The game is played 756 times.
Estimate the number of games that are won.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

## Turn over for the next question

19 (a) Part of a regular polygon is shown.


Not drawn accurately

Assume that the polygon is a hexagon.
Work out the size of angle $x$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\circ$

19 (b) In fact, the polygon has fewer sides than a hexagon.
What does this mean about the size of angle $x$ ?
Tick one box.


It is more than the answer to part (a)


It is the same as the answer to part (a)


It is less than the answer to part (a)


It could be any of the above


Answer

Turn over for the next question

| 21 | Volume of a sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

A bowl is a hemisphere with radius 9 cm


Water is poured into the bowl
at a rate of $185 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ per second for 7 seconds.

Does the water fill more than $80 \%$ of the bowl?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

22 Show that these two rectangles are similar.
[2 marks]

Not drawn accurately


23 A factory packs $x$ boxes of plasters per hour.
Each box contains 100 plasters.
Show that the factory packs $\frac{5 x}{3}$ plasters per minute.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

END OF QUESTIONS


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