## AQA

Please write clearly, in block capitals.

Centre number |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Candidate number |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Surname $\qquad$

Forename(s) $\qquad$
Candidate signature

## GCSE

## Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- mathematical instruments
- a calculator



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pages | Mark |
| $2-3$ |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| $14-15$ |  |
| $16-17$ |  |
| $18-19$ |  |
| TOTAL |  |

- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper.

These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

## Advice

- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 Write down one cube number less than 10.

## Answer

2 (a) Complete the sentence.
A diameter is double the length of a...

## Answer

2 (b)


Write down the name of this shape.

Answer

3 Work out $-2+(-3)$

4 Write down a suitable unit of mass for an apple.

## Answer

$\qquad$

5 (a) 119 has two digits the same.
Write down the next whole number with two digits the same.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

5 (b) 987 has all digits different.
Write down the next whole number with all digits different.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

6 What direction is a three-quarter turn clockwise from North?

N

$\qquad$

7 (a) Simplify $3 a+a$
[1 mark]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

7 (b) Simplify $b \times c$

Answer

7 (c) Expand $2(d+3)$

## Answer

7 (d) Factorise $5 x+10$

8 Sid and Nancy each get the same pocket money.
Sid spends half of his.
He has $£ 2.50$ left.
Nancy spends $30 \%$ of hers.
How much does Nancy have left?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer £
$9 \quad$ Here is a list of numbers.

3
2
6
4
9
1

Work out the median value.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

10 Here is a bank statement with three missing values.

| Date | Description | Credit (£) | Debit (£) | Balance (£) |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Starting balance |  |  | 37.60 |
| $13 / 04 / 2022$ | Salary |  |  | 1324.83 |
| $14 / 04 / 2022$ | Gas bill |  | 150.00 |  |
| $17 / 04 / 2022$ | Council tax |  | 141.89 |  |

Complete the bank statement.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

11 Jo sold 96 candles.
One quarter of the candles were small.
The rest were large.
Jo made a profit of $£ 5.50$ on each small candle.
She made twice as much profit on each large candle.
Work out her total profit.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer £ $\qquad$

12 Increase 200 by 17\%
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

13 Write down the whole number values of $x$ where $3 \leqslant x<8$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

14 Draw two straight lines inside the rectangle to split it into
1 trapezium
and
2 right-angled triangles.

You may practise on this diagram.


Put your final answer on this diagram.


15 Yan is trying to work out the size of angle $x$


Not drawn accurately

15 (a) He assumes that $A B C$ is a straight line.
What answer should he get?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\circ$

15 (b) In fact, angle $A B C$ is $178^{\circ}$, as shown.


What effect does this have on the size of angle $x$ ?
Not drawn accurately
[1 mark]
It is larger than the answer to part (a)

It is the same as the answer to part (a)

It is smaller than the answer to part (a)
$\square$

$\square$

16 The graph below shows a shop's daily profit over two weeks.


16 (a) Write down the profit on Thursday of week 1.

Answer £ $\qquad$

16 (b) The total profit on Mondays for the two weeks was $£ 260$
Which day had the highest total profit for the two weeks?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

16 (c) The shop is closed on Sundays.
The manager decides to close the shop on one other day each week.
Use the graph to decide which day she should close.
Give a reason for your answer.

Answer

Reason
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

16 (d) Ruby says about the graph,
"Friday week 1 is 6 large squares high.
Friday week 2 is 3 large squares high.
So, the profit on Friday week 1 is double Friday week 2."
Is she correct?


Give a reason for your answer.

Reason
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ (

Turn over for the next question

17 Here is a shape.


A method to estimate the area of the shape is shown below.

1) Put the shape onto a rectangular grid of dots.
2) Write the number of dots in the shape as a fraction of the total number of dots.
3) Work out this fraction of the area of the rectangle.


17 (a) Use this method to estimate the area of the shape.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

17 (b) How could you improve this method to give a more reliable answer?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

18 The speed of the International Space Station is 27576 kilometres per hour.

18 (a) The station travels 42600 kilometres in one orbit.
Work out the number of full orbits the station does in one day.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

18 (b) Convert 27576 kilometres per hour into metres per second.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer m/s
$19 \quad$ Croc is simplifying $\quad 6 n^{5} \times 2 n^{4}$
His answer is $\quad 8 n^{20}$
Identify the two mistakes he has made.

Mistake 1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Mistake 2
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

20 (a) Expand and simplify $(x+6)(x-3)$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

20 (b) Solve $(x-9)(x+4)=0$
[1 mark]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$$
x=\quad \text { or }
$$

21 Write 225 as the product of its prime factors.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

22 Volume of a sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$
A steel sphere, radius 3 cm , is shown.


22 (a) Work out the volume of the sphere.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
$\mathrm{cm}^{3}$

22 (b) The density of the steel is 5.2 grams $/ \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ Work out the mass of the sphere.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
grams

23 Daniel invests $£ 2500$ for 3 years.
The compound interest rate is $2.9 \%$ per year.

23 (a) Which calculation works out the total value after 3 years?
Circle your answer.

| $£ 2500 \times 1.029 \times 3$ | $£ 2500 \times 2.9 \times 3$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $£ 2500 \times 2.9^{3}$ | $£ 2500 \times 1.029^{3}$ |

23 (b) Anna invests $£ 2500$ for 3 years.
The interest rate is
$3.5 \%$ for the first year
2.3\% for the second year onwards.

Whose investment is worth more after 3 years?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

24 The angles in triangle $A$ are in the ratio $1: 2: 5$
The angles in triangle $B$ are in the ratio $3: 4: 5$


Anisha says,
"The end number in each ratio is 5 , so the biggest angle in each triangle must be equal."

Is she correct?


Show working to support your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

25 Here is a graph of a straight line.


25 (a) Work out the equation of the line.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

25 (b) Work out the coordinates of the $y$-intercept of the line that is parallel to the line in part (a) and passes through $(2,2)$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer ( $\qquad$ , )

26 A 10 km race took place.
Information about the times achieved by women are in the table.

| Time (minutes) | Midpoint | Number of <br> women |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $50 \leqslant m<60$ |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| $60 \leqslant m<80$ |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| $80 \leqslant x<100$ |  | 13 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total $=20$ |  |

The mean time achieved by men was 81 minutes.
Compare the mean times achieved by men and women.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

END OF QUESTIONS

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